# Writing a BUSINESS PLAN

**BROUGHT TO YOU BY** 





# Writing a business plan takes your idea and turns it into something you can act on



# When should you write a BUSINESS PLAN?



# WHEN YOU HAVE AN IDEA

The process of writing a business plan can help you define your idea and determine how viable it is

# WHEN YOU NEED FUNDING

Writing a business plan prepares you for the tough questions that can arise when applying for business loans, applying for grants and pitching to investors





# WHEN YOU NEED DIRECTION

Even if you're already running a successful business, revising your plan will help you communicate your vision to your growing team

# Business plan QUESTIONS

No matter how simple or complex, every business plan aims to answer the same basic questions

# THE 8 QUESTIONS

- What is the business?
- How does it work?
- Who is the team?
- What is the market?

- Who are your competitors?
- What is the market strategy?
- What are the numbers?
- What do you need?

# Simple business plan EXAMPLE

Jen has an idea for a dog wash booth let's take a closer look at the business plan questions using her idea as an example



### WHAT IS THE BUSINESS?

CONVENIENT
Dog Wash
FOR BUSY PET OWNERS

Describe your business in a way that highlights **the value** you're creating for your customers

## **HOW DOES IT WORK?**

In a sentence or two, describe your product or service and explain how you will make money

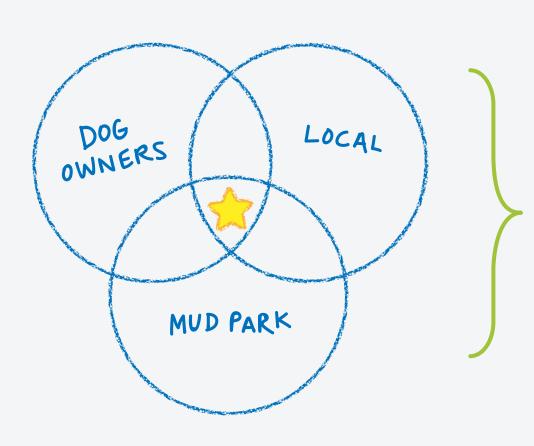


## WHO IS THE TEAM?

Your team may include founders, employees and people in support roles such as advisors, accountants and lawyers.



## WHAT IS THE MARKET?



Which industry does your business fit into? Who is your ideal customer?

#### WHAT IS THE MARKET?

Become an expert in your industry by using the following for market research:

- Data and statistics
- User profiles
- Surveys
- Focus groups

- Demographics
- Reports and studies
- Industry news and trends
- Industry regulations

#### WHO ARE YOUR COMPETITORS?

#### **DIRECT**

 Direct competitors are in the same market as you and offer the same products or services

#### **INDIRECT**

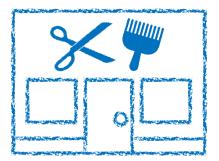
 Indirect competitors operate in the same industry or market as you, but offer different products or services

#### INSPIRATIONS

These competitors
 may be in a different
 industry or market
 than you are, but
 their approach
 inspires you

## WHO ARE YOUR COMPETITORS?

#### **DIRECT**



groomer

#### **INDIRECT**



pet store

#### **INSPIRATIONS**



Jacob's Lemonade stand

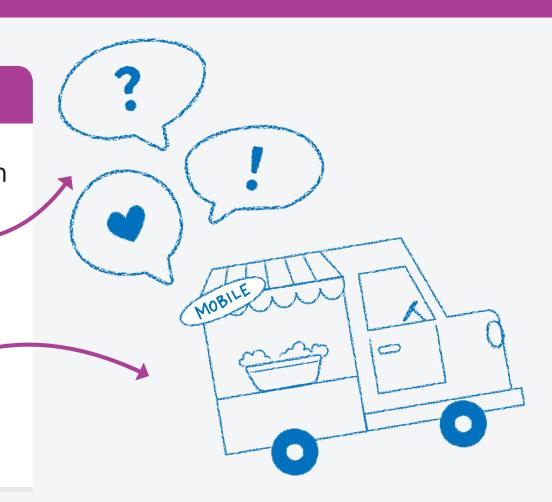
# WHAT IS THE MARKET STRATEGY?



### WHAT IS THE MARKET STRATEGY?

#### **JEN'S STRATEGY:**

- Start with one booth in one location
- Get feedback from customers
- Advertise at the pet store and the puppy school
- Upgrade to a mobile booth
- Serve multiple locations



### WHAT ARE THE NUMBERS?

#### **COSTS**

- How much does it cost to actually run your business?
- What are the initial costs? What are the recurring costs?

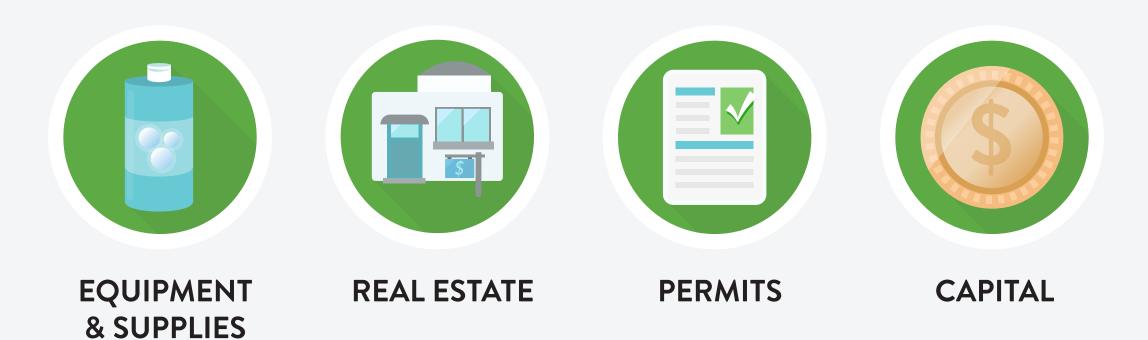
#### **REVENUES**

- How will you make money?
- How much do you need to make in order to stay profitable?

#### **PRICING**

- What strategy will you use to price your product or service?
- What pricing will create a profit while staying competitive?

# WHAT DO YOU NEED?



## WHAT DO YOU NEED?



#### Capital may include:

- Savings
- Grants
- Loans
- Investors

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Source: The Wharton School

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